

# CASA Program: Advocate and Coach Policy and Procedure Manual

A program of the Iowa Child Advocacy Board

https://childadvocacy.iowa.gov

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The purpose of these policies and procedures is to provide overall guidance and direction to individuals serving as Advocates and Coaches for the Iowa CASA Program. They do not constitute, either implicitly or explicitly, a binding contractual or personnel agreement. The Iowa CASA Program reserves the right to change any of these policies and procedures at any time and expect adherence to the changed policy. Areas specifically not addressed by these policies and procedures shall be determined by the Coordinator in consultation with the Administrator and/or Deputy Administrator. All Advocates and Coaches will be required to sign an acknowledgement indicating that s(he) has received, read, understands and will comply with all the policies and procedures. Advocates will be notified, in writing, of any changes made to this manual.

Under particular circumstances, certain exceptions may be made to the policies and procedures of this program. Such exceptions will be made at the discretion of the Coordinator in consultation with the Administrator and/or Deputy Administrator.

Updated information and policies for the year are noted in RED text.

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# **Section 1: Program Overview**

This section provides an overview of the Iowa CASA Program as it relates to the mission, purpose, governance, and affiliations.

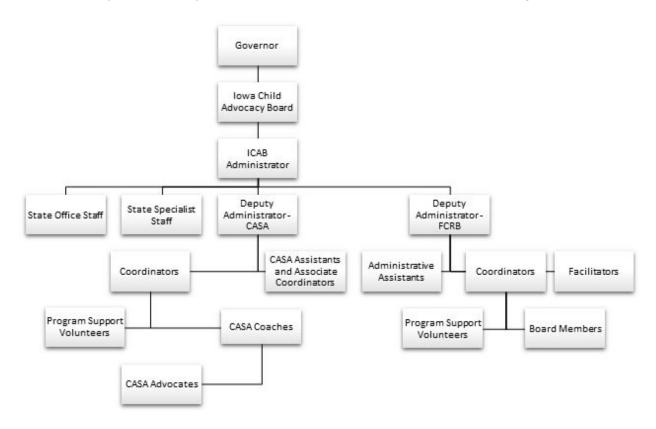
#### A. Mission and Purpose of Iowa CASA Program

- 1. The lowa Court Appointed Special Advocate (CASA) program commissions trained and qualified community Advocates to serve as an effective voice in court for abused and neglected children, strengthening efforts to ensure that each child is living in a safe, permanent and nurturing home.
- 2. The lowa CASA program recognizes the importance of advocating for the best interests of abused and neglected children in the court system. The goal of the lowa CASA program is continued development and expansion of an active CASA program (Advocates recruited, screened, trained, and assigned to cases, with supervision and program assistance available) in all of lowa. The lowa CASA Program has been granted the legal authority to operate in all of lowa's 99 counties.
- 3. The child population served by the Iowa CASA program is clearly defined as children from birth to 18 years of age who have been adjudicated a child in need of assistance (CINA). The Iowa CASA program accepts court-referred cases that meet the definition of child in need of assistance (CINA), per Iowa Code Section 232.2. The CASA program serves any child for whom the court appoints a court appointed special Advocate. The court may appoint an Advocate to represent the interests of a child in any judicial proceeding to which the child is a party or is called as a witness or relating to any dispositional order involving the child resulting from the proceeding. The court may appoint an Advocate in a delinquency, child in need of assistance or family in need of assistance proceeding. If the plan for the child's transition from foster care to adulthood identifies services or other support needed to assist the child when the child becomes an adult and the court deems it beneficial to the child, the court may authorize the court appointed special Advocate to continue a relationship with and provide advice to the child for a period of time beyond the child's eighteen birthday.
- 4. The lowa CASA program solely provides trained and qualified community individuals to Advocate for the best interests of children who come before the court as a direct result of abuse or neglect as defined by the state child welfare laws. All lowa CASA Advocates must submit an application, provide three personal references, complete a personal interview with CASA staff, pass background checks, complete thirty (30) hours of pre-service training and take an Oath of Confidentiality with a Judge before being appointed to a case.

#### **B. Program Governance**

- 1. Iowa Child Advocacy Board
  - a. The board is a nine member volunteer board appointed by the Governor. The Board provides oversight to both the Court Appointed Special Advocate program and the Foster Care Review Board program. The Iowa Child Advocacy Board Administrator is hired by the State Board and reports directly to the Board regarding agency decisions and governance. The Board works to ensure that Iowa's abused and neglected children and

- all foster children are well cared for and that the system designed to meet their needs is doing so in the most effective manner possible. One method of tracking data for the children served by the CASA program is the Iowa Child Advocacy Board's web-based data system, Child Advocacy Match System (CAMS).
- b. The Board is responsible for making recommendations to the Governor, Legislature, Supreme Court, Chief Judge of each judicial district, Department of Human Services (DHS), and child-placing agencies on ways to improve the delivery of foster care services. Members also submit recommendations on how to remove barriers that prevent the delivery of top-quality foster care, as well as services to abused and neglected children.



#### C. Staff position responsibilities and descriptions

- 1. All employees of the Iowa Child Advocacy Board will undergo a pre-hire background check to include:
  - a. Child Abuse Registry use Resource 14: DHS Child Abuse Registry Check Form
  - b. **ICAB Consent Form** *Resource 15*, which covers:
    - i. Motor Vehicle Check
    - ii. Sex Offender Registry Check
    - iii. Iowa Criminal Record Check with DCI
    - iv. National Criminal Record Check includes SSN verification
    - v. Child Abuse Registry Check for any state(s) that the applicant resided in during the past seven (7) years.

- 2. The CASA program provides new staff orientation introducing its mission and purpose, policies and services including, but not limited to:
  - a. Information about confidentiality laws and the staff's responsibility to abide by these laws
  - Information about CASA Program stricture, service mandates, relationship to the court, professional ethics including sexual harassment and non-discrimination policies (located in the State Employee Handbook)
  - c. Lines of accountability and authority within the program.
  - d. Information and pertinent laws, regulations and policies.
  - e. Demographics of community and children served
- 3. Program Administrator's responsibilities, operating out of the State Office, include the following for the CASA Program:
  - a. Regularly collect, organize and report budgetary, programmatic and systemic information and recommendations to the State Board to assist it to carry out its statutory duties, which include the establishment and administration of Iowa's CASA program and the delivery of reports and recommendations to the Governor, General Assembly, Court and others. Assist the Board as directed in all matters related to its meetings, deliberations and decisions.
  - In consultation with ICAB staff, stakeholders and organizations involved in the child welfare system, develop operational plans to implement the strategies established by the Board.
  - a. Review or modify changes in operations, staffing assignments, information management system functions, CASA program policies and related matters as needed or as requested or proposed by local program staff, state office management team or CASA program's steering committee; establish and monitor functional work activities and organizational relationships to meet statutory and program funding requirements and achieve ICAB goals and objectives.
  - b. Provide direct supervision to CASA staff in coordination with the Deputy Administrators. In cooperation with the Department of Inspections and Appeals, approve and assure appropriate personnel actions for all ICAB employees related to selection, performance, leaves of absence, grievances, work schedules and assignments and disciplinary procedures; and, administer personnel and related policies and procedures.
  - c. Provide policies, direction and consultation to Local Coordinators to assure their appropriate recruitment, screening, training, supervision and support of all ICAB program Advocates. Accept or reject requests for policy exceptions to Advocate eligibility conditions based on background check findings. Exercise authority to intervene and resolve ICAB staff disputes, disciplinary actions or other concerns with Advocates as needed to assure staff and Advocate compliance with ICAB program policies.
  - d. Develop and maintain effective working relationships and carry out planning and advocacy activities with a broad spectrum of key officials and organizations to generate executive, legislative and related support for budget requests and management decisions on ICAB priorities/goals. Represent ICAB on statutory committees and other national, state, local child welfare initiatives and partnerships. Identify and carry out initiatives that promote

- ICAB programs and their volunteer opportunities to targeted audiences and the general public.
- e. Prepare, or approve, and provide required reports and responses to requests for information from the Governor's Office, General Assembly, Court, funding sources, ICAB program interested parties and others.
- f. Seeks grants as deemed necessary and appropriate to assist in growth and programming of CASA in the state of Iowa.
- 2. Deputy Administrator for the CASA Program's responsibilities include:
  - a. Provide direct supervision to CASA staff in coordination with the Administrator. Assure appropriate personnel actions for CASA employees related to performance, leaves of absence, grievances, work schedules and assignments and disciplinary procedures; and, administer personnel and related policies and procedures. For new hires, arrange for initial training and mentoring, and create performance plan. Initiate and complete timely performance evaluations for designated staff.
  - b. In consultation with the Administrator and ICAB staff, direct and oversee the development of specific plans to carry out program operations.
  - c. Recommend and assist the implementation of approved changes in operations, staffing assignments, information management system functions, and other CASA program policies and related matters as needed or as requested or proposed by field staff, state office management team or steering committee.
  - d. Regularly collect, organize and report statistical information for the CASA program.

    Analyze information and seek to maximize the effectiveness of the programs for both individual staff contributors and the agency as a whole. Provide consultation and support for field staff in the execution of their assigned duties.
  - e. Provide policies, direction and consultation to local program Coordinators to assure their appropriate recruitment, screening, training, supervision and support of all ICAB program Advocates. Exercise management authority to intervene and resolve ICAB staff disputes, disciplinary actions or other concerns with Advocates as needed to assure staff and Advocate compliance with ICAB program policies.
  - f. Develop and maintain effective working relationships and carry out planning and advocacy activities with a broad spectrum of key officials to support management decisions on ICAB priorities/goals.
  - g. Organize the NCASAA annual report for the agency by coordinating the data collection of the Local Coordinators and providing state-level data within established time frames.
- 4. Local Program Coordinator's responsibilities, operating out of a specific cluster of counties, are as follows:
  - a. Meet with Judges, DHS, county attorneys, attorneys and service providers to educate them about the CASA program. Maintain ongoing contact with these professionals to enhance your working relationship and problem solve with those individuals and agencies as needed. Seek and receive their feedback regarding program functionality and their recommendations to further enhance CASA.

- b. Increase public awareness of the CASA Program through public speaking to community groups and organizations.
- c. Conduct activities to recruit new CASA Advocates, including the development of a recruitment plan to meet the needs of the assigned area.
- d. Track and project area Advocate needs based on youth in care, vacancies and program expansion needs.
- e. Ensure recruits reflect diversity of the community/locale.
- f. Handle local media responsibilities as needed for recruitment and/or public awareness about the program.
- g. CASA Advocate and Coach Management as outlined in Section 5 of this manual, including all training-related activities.
- h. Provide or coordinate support for CASA Advocates from case assignment to case closure.
- i. Provide or coordinate support for Program Support Volunteers who are assisting in non-advocacy support roles with the CASA Program.
- j. Record keeping as outlined in Section 6 of this manual.
- k. Oversee case and volunteer data management in CAMS.
- I. Perform other responsibilities to include: maintain contact with Administrator and Deputy Administrator for program updates; attend program staff meetings as scheduled; other duties as determined by the Administrator to be in the best interest of the local program.
- m. Newly hired staff can find more information about the duties of the Local Coordinator by accessing Resource 52, New Staff Training Checklist and Resource 53, Local Program Checklist
- n. Newly hired staff (Directors, Local Coordinators and Support Staff) are required to attend CASA Advocate pre-service training.

#### 5. Role of a CASA Coach

- a. Provide support and coaching for 5-10 Advocates in their work with children which includes but is not limited to:
  - i. Use CAMS data system for case work as needed.
  - ii. Verify case assignments and Advocate's acceptance of the case.
  - iii. Review initial case file information with the Advocate and assist in the development of the Advocate's action plan for the case.
  - iv. Track court hearings and confirm the Advocate's attendance.
  - v. Maintain monthly contact with Advocates to obtain case updates and address issues as needed.
  - vi. Remind Advocates to keep up-to-date contact entries, training hours, and timely submission of hours/miles and court reports in CAMS.
  - vii. Review and edit Advocate's reports. Submit reports to the CASA Local Coordinator for final review and distribution prior to each court hearing.
  - viii. Be available to Advocates for assistance with cases and to attend court hearings with an Advocate or on his/her behalf if needed. If unavailable, schedule coverage by contacting the CASA Local Coordinator.
- b. Maintain communication with the CASA Local Coordinator a minimum of once a month to discuss cases, progress, issues or critical events that occur in a case.

- c. Professional Development
  - i. Be knowledgeable of the CASA Policies and Procedures for the program, Advocates and Coaches.
  - ii. Attend required 12 hours of in-service training to enhance skills.

#### 6. Role of the CASA Advocate

Upon completion of pre-service training requirements, a CASA will be assigned to a case and fulfill the following responsibilities:

- a. Investigation: The CASA carries out an objective examination of the situation, including relevant history, environment, relationships, and needs of the child.
- b. Facilitation: The CASA identifies resources and services for the child and facilitates a collaborative relationship between all parties involved in the case, helping to create a situation in which the child's needs can be met.
- c. Advocacy: The CASA speaks up for the child by making recommendations at each court hearing regarding the child's best interests.
- d. Monitoring: The CASA monitors whether the orders of the court and the plans of the child protective services agency are carried out, and reports to the court or collaborates with the child protective services agency when any of the parties do not follow those orders and plans.
- e. Attend required 12 hours of in-service training to enhance skills.
- f. Be knowledgeable of CASA Program policies and procedures related to advocacy work.
- g. Conduct case work in CAMS data system.

#### C. State Affiliation

- 1. The lowa CASA programs comply with all state laws, regulations and administrative and court rules
- 2. The lowa CASA programs take advantage of services available from the state office which may include:
  - a. Technical assistance
  - b. Resource materials
  - c. All-staff meetings
  - d. Training opportunities
  - e. Web resources

#### D. National Affiliation

- 1. The CASA Program takes advantage of the services available from National CASA which include:
  - a. Technical assistance
  - b. Resource materials
  - c. National conference
  - d. Training opportunities
- 2. When using National CASA trademarks including taglines, slogans, and logos, the CASA program adheres to National CASA graphic standards.

- 3. The CASA program uses the name CASA, GAL or identifies itself as a member of the National CASA Association on all promotional, public relations and recruitment materials.
- 4. The Iowa CASA Program and its individual Program sites are members of the National CASA Association, and as such, are bound by the following standards:

Standard 1: Program Mission and Purpose

Standard 2: Ethical Conduct

Standard 3: Inclusiveness and Diversity

Standard 4: Disproportionality
Standard 5: Program Governance

Standard 6: Human Resources Management

Standard 7: Volunteer Management

Standard 8: Public Relations

Standard 9: Planning and Evaluation

Standard 10: Financial, Facility and Risk Management

Standard 11: Record Keeping
Standard 12: National Affiliation
Standard 13: State Affiliation

Standard 14: Program Development, Implementation and Expansion

A complete copy of the National CASA Association Local Standards may be obtained by contacting the local CASA office in your area or accessing it from <a href="https://www.casaforchildren.org">www.casaforchildren.org</a>.

#### Section 2: Ethical Conduct

This Code of Ethics provides advocates and the staff of the lowa CASA program with guidelines for professional behavior and ethical conduct. Advocates and staff will abide by this Code of Ethics and all laws and regulations governing their activities.

#### A. Conduct:

- 1. Employees, CASA coaches and advocates will uphold the credibility and dignity of the CASA concept by conducting all business in an honest, fair, professional and humane manner.
- 2. Employees, CASA Coaches and Advocates will refrain from the use of alcohol or substances while conducting CASA-related work.
- 3. Employees, CASA coaches and advocates will use their authority appropriately. Employees, CASA coaches and advocates will not condone any illegal action or unethical practice related to the program or community or participate in harassing behavior towards children, their families or other case parties. Employees, advocates and governing body members must immediately notify the CASA program of any criminal charges filed against them.

- 4. Employees, CASA coaches and advocates will uphold the CASA Program through their actions. Those involved with CASA will appropriately use good/materials and will make every effort to secure confidential information they obtain through their position with CASA.
- 5. Employees and advocates shall not engage in any activity that might create a conflict of interest for CASA or for themselves individually.
  - a. If a possible conflict of interest arises at the management level, the Administrator shall report to the State Board in writing that the conflict of interest was disclosed and that the interested party was not present and did not participate in discussion, deliberation or decision on the matter.
  - b. If any party does not disclose a potential conflict of interest prior to becoming involved in a transaction or decision affected by the conflict, appropriate discipline or dismissal will be implemented.
  - c. See Section 5: CASA Management for conflict of interest policy regarding advocates.
- 6. The CASA program will serve and respond to requests without bias because of race, religion, sex, gender, national origin or handicap.

#### **B.** Confidentiality Policy

Confidentiality of records and information (verbal and written) is paramount for the families served by the Child Advocacy Board and the CASA Program. Resource 11, Confidentiality policy outlines the policies described below and is required to be signed annually by all Advocates, Coaches and Non-Advocate Volunteers. See **Confidentiality Policy** in this manual.

#### 1. Case file information

- a. Program staff, coaches and advocates will respect the right to privacy of all individuals and will keep information about CASA cases confidential. Staff and advocates shall adhere to the confidentiality of records provisions pursuant to lowa Code §217.30. Violation of this section shall constitute a serious misdemeanor.
- b. Pursuant to Iowa Code §235A.15 and §235A.17, staff, coaches and advocates shall maintain all information received from the child abuse registry or assessment report as confidential and shall not disseminate such information except when the re-dissemination is in connection with official duties, and the person receiving the information would have independent access to the same information under §235A.15.
  - To obtain a copy of the Child Protective Services Assessment Summary, complete the DHS request form. The form can be obtained at: Request for Child and Dependent Adult Abuse Information
  - ii. Fax the form to the Child Abuse Registry

#### 2. Gathering case information

a. Unless otherwise enlarged or circumscribed by a court or juvenile court having jurisdiction over the child or by operation of law, the duties of a guardian ad litem, and thereby court appointed special advocate, with respect to a child pursuant to lowa Code section 232.2(22) "b" shall include the following:

- i. Conducting in-person interviews with the child, if the child's age is appropriate for the interview, and interviewing each parent, guardian, or other person having custody of the child, if authorized by counsel.
- ii. Conducting interviews with the child, if the child's age is appropriate for the interview, prior to any court-ordered hearing.
- iii. Visiting the home, residence, or both home and residence of the child and any prospective home or residence of the child, including each time placement is changed.
- iv. Interviewing any person providing medical, mental health, social, educational, or other services to the child, before any hearing referred to in subparagraph (2).
- v. Obtaining firsthand knowledge, if possible, of the facts, circumstances, and parties involved in the matter in which the person is appointed guardian ad litem.
- vi. Attending any hearings in the matter in which the person is appointed as the guardian ad litem.
- vii. If the child is required to have a transition plan developed in accordance with the child's case permanency plan and subject to review and approval of a transition committee under section 235.7, assisting the transition committee in development of the transition plan.
- b. Upon presentation of this Order to any agency, hospital, organization, school, person or office, including the Clerk of Court, Department of Human Services, Juvenile Court Services and/or agencies providing services to families and children, public and private health care facilities, medical and mental health professionals including doctors, nurses, psychiatrists, counselors and staff and law enforcement agencies, the CASA Advocate and program staff are hereby authorized to interview any relevant person and inspect and copy any records relevant to the proceedings, including protected health information, if not prohibited by federal law. The CASA Advocate and program staff may interview, and are hereby authorized to receive verbal and written disclosure from any person providing medical, mental health, social, educational, or other services to the child(ren), relating to the above named child(ren) without consent of the child(ren) or parents of the child(ren) pursuant to lowa Code Sections 232.147(3), 237.21 and 235A.15(2)(d). The CASA and program staff may attend any departmental staff meeting, case conference, or meeting with medical or mental health providers, service providers, organizations, or educational institutions regarding the child(ren), if deemed necessary by the CASA or program staff; and pursuant to 237.21(2)(a), a court appointed special advocate may attend family team decision-making meetings or youth transition decision-making meetings upon request by the family or child and disclose case-related observations and recommendations relating to a child or a child's family while attending the meetings;

#### 3. Disclosing Information

a. A CASA Advocate or Coach may disclose or release information with the following individuals: lowa Code §237.21 (2)(b). A court appointed special advocate may disclose case-related observations and recommendations to the agency assigned by the court to supervise the case, to the county attorney, or to the child's legal representative or guardian ad litem. CASA Advocates and Coaches are not authorized to disclose or release information to any other party (such as foster parents, non-custodial parents, parent's attorney or FSRP/BHIS

- Providers). Per Iowa Code § 235A.15, 235A.17, 600.16 and 600.16A, CASA Advocates are not authorized to release any information at any time regarding Child Protection Assessment reports or adoption records.
- b. Iowa Code §237.21 (2)(a). A court appointed special advocate may attend family team decision-making meetings or youth transition decision-making meetings upon request by the family or child and disclose case-related observations and recommendations relating to a child or a child's family while attending the meetings.
- c. Similarly, a CASA Advocate may provide testimony at Foster Care Review Board reviews that pertain to their assigned child. Testimony may include case-related observations and recommendations to the local FCRB. Agency in "a." refers to the Department of Human Service (DHS) or Juvenile Court Services (JCS).
- d. When CASA staff, advocates and/or coaches are included in group emails with case specific information, subsection (2)(b) prohibits the staff, advocate or coach from replying to all recipients in the group email. Disclosing case-related observations and recommendations can only be made to DHS/JCS, the county attorney or to the child's legal representative or guardian ad litem.

#### 4. CASA report dissemination

- a. Reports prepared by advocates for submission will be disseminated by the local CASA program office to the court and to each of the parties to the proceedings (lowa Code 232.89) prior to each scheduled court hearing. Advocates and Coaches do not submit information to the court on their own. Nor do advocates or coaches provide documents to other parties to be submitted to the court.
  - Only to anyone who is required to receive notice and be present at a hearing (DHS, juvenile court officer, county attorney, child's parent, child's guardian, child's legal custodian, child's attorney or guardian ad litem, intervener, parent's attorney, intervener's attorney, local FCRB), according to local protocol or as court ordered
  - ii. If the permanency goal is adoption, then in accordance with Iowa Code §232.88, reasonable notice for any hearing shall be provided to the agency, facility, institution, or person, including a foster parent, relative, or other individual providing pre-adoptive care, with whom a child has been placed. In these cases, CASA reports are disseminated to the foster parent, relative or individual with whom the child is placed for pre-adoptive care.
  - iii. CASA reports are provided to the local Foster Care Review Board in accordance with lowa Code §237.20 1a(1).
  - iv. No other dissemination of information by the advocate or CASA program is permitted.
- b. If a party is represented by counsel, providing the CASA report to that party's attorney is the same as providing it to the party. An attorney for a parent or other intervener is responsible to share the report with their client.
- c. Intervener as referenced in "a.i." is any agency, facility, institution, or person including a foster parent or individual providing pre-adoptive care, who petitions the court and is made a party to the proceeding. (lowa Code §232.91)

- 5. Beginning July 1, 2017 and each year after, when Advocates and Coaches are provided a revised Advocate Policy and Procedure Manual, they will read and sign Resource 11 <u>lowa CASA Confidentiality Policy</u> (located at the back of this Advocate/Coach manual). Signature on this policy indicates that the Advocate or Coach understands the importance of preserving confidentiality in their assigned cases and any actions that will occur due to a confidentiality violation.
  - a. New Advocates will receive and sign for understanding of this policy during pre-service training, Module 6.
- 6. Subpoenas. A subpoena is a writ, generally issued by a court, to compel testimony or evidence. The case records and information made available to CASA Advocates, Coaches, and staff is privileged and confidential per lowa code. In the event that a subpoena is issued with regard to the CASA program:
  - a. Immediately bring the subpoena to the attention of the ICAB Administrator or Deputy Administrator, and provide a copy.
  - b. Do not respond to, contact or discuss the matter with the issuing/serving party without further guidance.
  - c. The ICAB program has legal counsel available to provide guidance to Advocates, Coaches, Local & Lead Coordinators and administration throughout the subpoena process. A motion to quash (make null and void) the subpoena will likely be filed on behalf of CASA. Should other steps be required, specific guidance will be provided.

#### 7. Media and legislative contact

- a. Staff and advocates of the CASA program are **strictly prohibited** from commenting on any case to the media or legislators.
- b. Advocates cannot discuss information about their cases with the media or make arrangements for interviews of children or parents, regardless of their consent. The CASA program does not exploit children and families to receive media attention.
- c. If contacted by the media or a legislator regarding a case or CASA program, advocates shall contact program staff to determine the plan for responding. Advocates may participate in providing in the response if deemed appropriate by the coordinator. If the advocate is interviewed by the media or a legislator, the coordinator shall be present.

#### 8. Use of technology

 Reasonable precautions must be taken to guard confidential issues in regard to the use of technology such as email, electronic and social media sites, computers, and cell phones.
 Electronic files and devices must be password protected.

## **Quick Reference Charts**

# **Code Sections Applicable to Confidentiality within the CASA Program**

237.21	The information and records of or provided to a local board, state board, or court appointed special advocate regarding a child receiving foster care and the child's family when relating to the foster care placement are not public records pursuant to chapter 22.
237.21(3)	A court appointed special advocate may attend family team decision-making meetings or youth transition decision-making meetings upon request by the family or child and disclose case-related observations and recommendations relating to a child or a child's family while attending the meetings.
237.21(4)	A court appointed special advocate may disclose case-related observations and recommendations to the agency assigned by the court to supervise the case, to the county attorney, or to the child's legal representative or guardian ad litem.
237.21(5)	Members of the state board and local boards, court appointed special advocates, and the employees of the department and the department of inspections and appeals are subject to standards of confidentiality pursuant to sections 217.30, 228.6, subsection 1, sections 235A.15, 600.16, and 600.16A. Members of the state and local boards, court appointed special advocates, and employees of the department and the department of inspections and appeals who disclose information or records of the board or department, other than as provided in subsection 2, are guilty of a simple misdemeanor.
217.30	Lists the types of information considered confidential: Names, addresses, social or economic conditions, evaluations, medical or psychiatric data,
232.147	Juvenile court records are considered confidential. Court records may be released to CASA under this section.
235A.15 and 17	Addresses the dissemination and distribution of Child Protective Assessment information. As a reminder, CASA Advocates should not disclose any Child Protective Assessment information to other parties or in CASA Reports
600.16 and 16(A)	Addresses the dissemination and distribution of adoption records. As a reminder, CASA Advocates should not disclose any information gained from adoption proceedings to other parties or in CASA Reports. TPR and Adoption records are sealed after expiration of the appeal timeframes.
232.89(5)	Requires CASA Advocate to submit a written report to the court and to each of the parties to the proceedings containing results of the advocate's investigation of the child's case, including but not limited to recommendations regarding placement of the child and other recommendations based on the best interest of the child. The Advocate shall submit subsequent reports to the court and parties, as needed, detailing the continuing situation of the child's case as long as the child remains under the jurisdiction of the court. In addition, the Advocate shall file other reports to the court as required by the court.

## **Case Party Privilege of Information**

Case party:	Advocate can collect	Advocate can release information to
	information from this party	this party
DHS	Yes	Yes
JCO	Yes	Yes
County Attorney	Yes	Yes
Guardian Ad Litem	Yes	Yes
Parents Attorney	Yes	Only in a Report to Court, at a FTM, YTDM or during FCRB testimony
Pre-Adoptive placement after permanency goal changed to adoption	Yes	Only in a Report to Court, at a FTM, YTDM or during FCRB testimony
Intervener	Yes	Only in a Report to Court, at a FTM, YTDM or during FCRB testimony
Foster Parent	Yes	No - only if party is present during FTM, YTDM or FCRB
Relative Caregiver	Yes	No - only if party is present during FTM, YTDM or FCRB
Provider	Yes	No - only if party is present during FTM, YTDM or FCRB
Therapist/Doctor	Yes	No - only if party is present during FTM, YTDM or FCRB
Teacher/Child care provider	Yes	No - only if party is present during FTM, YTDM or FCRB

#### C. Knowledge and Understanding

- 1. Individuals working in the CASA program as staff or advocates must be trained in the operations of the court, child welfare systems, and in the dynamics of child abuse and neglect.
- 2. The CASA program, its staff and advocates must respect a child's inherent right to grow up with dignity in a safe environment that meets the child's best interest, first and foremost with a biological parent if the parent is able to provide a minimum sufficient level of care to the child.

#### Section 3: Professional Conduct

Ultimate responsibility for all CASA cases rests with the Coordinator. However, each CASA Advocate or Coach also represents the CASA program, and what an Advocate or Coach says and does in the courtroom and in the community reflects on the program.

#### A. Gift Giving

1. Advocates and Coaches cannot directly give money, gifts, clothes or other items to a CASA child/family.

#### **B. Providing Direct Service**

- Advocates and Coaches are restricted from providing direct services such as, but not limited to: intervening in domestic disputes, counseling, giving legal advice, offering to provide funds for necessities, taking CASA children or family members to the Advocate's home or place of employment. If needs are not being met, Advocates advocate for direct services to meet the needs.
- 2. The lowa CASA program does not encourage transportation by CASA Advocates. If case circumstances warrant, transportation may be provided by a CASA Advocate when all of the following conditions have been met:
  - a. Has passed a motor vehicles division record check.
  - b. Has insurance coverage that meets or exceeds the required state minimum.
  - c. Provides annually to the program a copy of a valid driver's license, a safe driving record and personal automobile insurance that meets required state minimum.
  - d. Has a Transportation Consent on file for each case in which transportation will be provided that includes:
    - 1. Written permission of the Coordinator.
    - 2. Written permission of the child's custodian, legal guardian or custodial agency.
  - e. Is knowledgeable of the potential risk of liability.
  - f. Having reviewed this policy, chooses to accept the responsibility.
- 3. Advocates and Coaches shall not provide direct service delivery to any party involved in the case as it could:
  - a. Lead to conflict of interest or liability problems;
  - b. Cause the child or family to become dependent on the CASA Advocate rather than working with community agencies and organizations.

#### C. Transportation Policy

Transportation by CASA Advocates or Coaches in personal vehicles of children or other persons during the course of performing their duties and responsibilities is not mandatory. Advocates can

still perform their duties without transporting a child; however, in certain circumstances an Advocate may choose to provide transportation for a CASA child or his/her family members if it is case-related. The need for transportation will be assessed by the Advocate and CASA Coordinator when developing the Advocate's initial action plan for the case.

When transporting CASA children, it is extremely important to consider their safety as well as the Advocate's own safety. If a CASA Advocate chooses to transport CASA children or their family members, the following guidelines shall be met:

- Only CASA Advocates with valid driver's licenses, auto insurance coverage of 20/40/15 and who have passed a motor vehicles check are allowed to transport children and/or their family members.
  - a. It is the responsibility of the Advocate to <u>annually</u> provide copies of a valid driver's license and proof of auto insurance coverage to the program staff.
  - b. It is the responsibility of the Advocate to notify program staff if his/her driver's license is revoked or suspended at any time.
  - c. It is the responsibility of the Advocate to notify program staff if his/her auto insurance coverage lapses at any time.
- 2. CASA Advocates must have a Transportation Consent on file for each case in which transportation will be provided that includes:
  - a. Written permission of the Coordinator.
  - b. Written permission of the child's legal guardian or custodial agency.
- 3. CASA Advocates who have received three (3) or more traffic citations (moving or non-moving) in a year or who have been involved in three (3) or more vehicular accidents in the last twelve (12) months are prohibited from transporting CASA children or family members. It is the responsibility of the Advocate to inform staff of any accident they are involved in immediately following the incident.
- 4. CASA Advocates who have been drinking any alcoholic beverages, using illegal substances or taking any medication that may impair their ability to drive shall not transport any child.
- 5. CASA Advocates who have been convicted of DWI or DUI (Driving while intoxicated or Driving under the influence) within the last four (4) years shall not be permitted to transport a CASA child or family member. It is the responsibility of the CASA to inform staff of any DWI/DUI arrest that occurs after initial background checks.
- 6. CASA Advocates transporting a CASA child shall abide by all traffic laws.
- 7. CASA Advocates are responsible for the passengers in their vehicle. It is the CASA's responsibility to safely transport CASA children. Advocates are required to comply with state laws regarding safety and seatbelt requirements.

If circumstances permit or the above guidelines are not followed, the CASA Coordinator has discretion to revoke the Advocate's privilege to transport a child and/or their family members at any time.

#### D. Public Speaking/Media

- 1. Staff and Advocates of the CASA program are strictly prohibited from commenting on any case to the media or legislators.
- Advocates cannot discuss information about their cases with the media or make arrangements for interviews of children or parents, regardless of their consent. The CASA program does not exploit children and families to receive media attention.
- 3. If contacted by the media or a legislator regarding a case or CASA program, Advocates shall contact program staff to determine the plan for responding. Advocates may participate in providing in the response if deemed appropriate by the coordinator. If the Advocate is interviewed by the media or a legislator, the coordinator shall be present.

#### E. Use of Social Media

1. Advocates must comply with the ICAB written social media policy. See <u>Social Media Policy</u> at the end of this document.

#### F. Involvement with Legal/Welfare Systems

- CASA Advocates must immediately notify the program if the Advocate is charged with or convicted of a criminal offense, or becomes involved in any other court proceeding which might cause a conflict of interest or adversely affect the Advocate's ability to effectively advocate for a child.
- 2. CASA Advocates must notify the program if s(he) becomes involved in a case with allegations of child abuse or neglect.

#### G. Conflict of Interest

- 1. A CASA Advocate's effectiveness and standing in court depend on maintaining professional relationships with children and families.
- 2. An Advocate does not engage in activities which could jeopardize the safety of the child, the integrity of the program, the objectivity of the Advocate, or activities which are likely to result in a conflict of interest or expose the program or the Advocate to criminal or civil liability.
- 3. An Advocate cannot be related to any parties involved in the case or be employed in a position that might result in a conflict of interest.
- 4. An Advocate will not become personally involved with the child(ren) and family. This includes not developing intimate, social or other non-professional relationships with any person connected to the case.

- 5. If a conflict of interest is identified after case assignment (e.g. other parties become involved in the case that the Advocate may have a conflict of interest with, employment situations of parties or Advocate change that result in a conflict, the Advocate no longer maintains objectivity), the Coordinator will submit a request to the Court asking for the CASA Advocate to be released.
- 6. If a CASA Advocate also serves on a Foster Care Review Board that reviews the Advocate's case, the Advocate will recuse him/herself from the board reviews and participate in the review process as an interested party.

#### H. Communication with Parties

- 1. CASA Advocates are prohibited from giving counseling, legal advice, misrepresenting the role or position of an Advocate.
- 2. CASA Advocates are prohibited from engaging in any ex parte conversation with a judge.
- I. Confidentiality see Section 2: Ethical Conduct

#### J. Duty to Disclose

- 1. A CASA Advocate has a duty to immediately disclose any instances where the Advocate suspects:
  - a. Child abuse and/or neglect
  - b. Someone involved in the case may harm her/himself or others.
- 2. Disclosure of child abuse and/or neglect is made by contacting the Child Abuse Hotline at 1-800-362-2178
- 3. Disclosure of concerns regarding an individual harming her/himself will be made to the Department of Human Services case manager and CASA Coordinator.

#### K. State Liability - Iowa Code 232.13

- 1. For purposes of chapter 669, the following persons shall be considered state employees:
  - a. A child given a work assignment of value to the state or the public or a community work assignment under this chapter.
  - A court appointed special advocate and the members of the child advocacy board created in section 237.16 or a local citizen foster care review board created in accordance with section 237.19.
- 2. The state of lowa is exclusively liable for and shall pay any compensation becoming due a person under section 85.59.
- 3. Iowa Code 669 State Tort Claims can be viewed at: Tort Claim information Iowa Code

# **Section 4: CASA Case Assignment**

#### A. CASA Advocate and Coach Roles and Responsibilities

1. The roles and responsibilities of the Advocate are clearly communicated through written policies, job descriptions and training, and are reinforced through the supervisory process.

- 2. The CASA program maintains a current manual of Advocate and Coach policies and procedures and provides a copy to each Advocate. The Advocate provides signed acknowledgement of reading and understanding of all the policies contained in the Advocate P&P Manual within 15 days of receiving the manual or revised manuals when required by the program staff. Use Resource 40. P&P Letter of Acknowledgement
- 3. Advocate roles and responsibilities include the following:
  - a. Create an account with the Iowa Court's Electronic Document Management System (EDMS). EDMS notifications will serve as the official notice from the court whenever a change is made in the Court's file.
    - i. If an Advocate chooses not to use the EDMS system to receive documents and notifications, the Local Coordinator and Advocate will work together to develop the best method for sharing this information.
  - b. Learn to use CAMS data system for case management. For questions on completion of tasks in CAMS, please consult the *CAMS Volunteer User Guide*.
  - c. Consult with the Coach (or Local Coordinator if no Coach is assigned) regarding the case to develop an Action Plan for the case which identifies goals, objectives and action steps for the Advocate. A *Notice of Acceptance/Confidentiality Agreement* will be signed by the Advocate, Coach and/or Local Coordinator which serves as the Advocate's notice of acceptance for the case.
  - d. Adhere to the confidentiality policies as outlined in the Advocate P&P Manual.
  - e. At a minimum, the Advocate shall meet in-person with the child(ren) once every 30 days.
    - i. An exception may be granted at the discretion of the program staff; however, the decision to permit a less frequent in-person contact shall be documented as to the justification for and reasonableness of the exception.
    - ii. The Advocate will indicate on their monthly update in CAMS that they did not see the child face to face for the month.
  - f. In situations where the Advocate requests mileage reimbursement for case-related activities, the request and circumstances must be taken to the ICAB Administrator for consultation and consideration for approval.
    - i. Any reimbursement (including gas cards) given to Advocates/Coaches for travel expenses cannot exceed \$0.14/mile.
    - ii. If an Advocate receives reimbursement for mileage, then the miles cannot be submitted each month as donated mileage.
  - g. Obtain and maintain first-hand understanding of the needs and situation of the child(ren) by conducting an ongoing review of all relevant documents and records and interviewing the child(ren), parents, DHS case manager, service providers, teachers and other pertinent persons to determine the facts and circumstances of the child's situation. As needed, Advocates will request parental consent to release and obtain information from therapists, counselors or medical providers. (Resource 29: Health Related Consent Form and 30: Non-Health-Related Consent Form)
    - i. All case notes will be entered in the CAMS and will include date, interested parties involved, mode of visits, length of time spent on the activity, mileage incurred for the activity.

- ii. Each case note should be linked to the appropriate child(ren) for each activity.
- h. Information gathered by CASA Advocates can be pivotal for children's success during their court involvement. It's important for advocates to regularly share information they receive with the Department of Human Services, County Attorney (or Assistant) and Child's Attorney/Guardian Ad Litem to establish a pattern of effective, timely advocacy for children served. Information gained during regular case work should not be saved and only reported in the Advocate's report to the court. Failing to report important information as it's gained to DHS, County Attorney or the Child's Attorney/GAL is not in the child's best interest.
- i. Best practice demonstrates that Advocates should share information regularly with those case parties whom they are allowed an unlimited exchange of information. The preferred method of communication is telephone, including leaving a voicemail, but Advocates can create a password protected Word Document and send the update over email. The password to the protected document will be sent in a separate email. Once a password is established for a party, the password should be the same for each contact.
- j. The chart below includes the types of information that should be shared with each party. Keep in mind information about the family or the child that is considered emergent or impacts child safety should be shared with DHS, County Attorney and GAL immediately and should not be held for an update.

Party	Information to include in communication with the party	Frequency
DHS	<ul> <li>Change in household members</li> <li>Change in parent circumstances (housing, transportation, job, substance use etc)</li> <li>Tracking of compliance with case plan or court order</li> <li>Identified needed services for child or parent</li> <li>Notable successes for child, family or caregiver</li> <li>Concerns with service or service provider</li> <li>Concerns with family members</li> <li>Concerns with case situation</li> <li>Concerns with placement</li> <li>Concerns with school</li> <li>Other noteworthy information ascertained during the month</li> </ul>	Monthly
GAL &/or Attorney for child	<ul> <li>Tracking of compliance with case plan or court order</li> <li>Identified needed services for child or parent</li> <li>Concerns with services not being provided</li> <li>Concerns related to reasonable efforts</li> </ul>	
County Attorney	<ul> <li>Tracking of compliance with case plan or court order</li> <li>Identified needed services for child or parent</li> <li>Concerns with services not being provided</li> </ul>	As needed

#### Concerns related to reasonable efforts

- k. A Court Appointed Special Advocate may attend family team decision-making meetings or youth transition decision-making meetings upon request by the family or child and disclose case-related observations and recommendations relating to a child or a child's family while attending the meetings.
- I. Identify each child's needs and Advocate for the best interest to assure that the child(ren)'s needs are met.
- m. Facilitate cooperative solutions among parties when necessary.
- n. Provide a written report, completed in CAMS for every hearing which includes observations and specific recommendations for the child, and when appropriate, the child's family. Significant case developments must be reported to the Local Coordinator for consideration of submitting an interim report between hearings. To meet National CASA Standard 7.E.5.d, a CASA report to court that includes findings and recommendations is a requirement for every hearing regardless of whether or not a judge waives the submission of reports to court.
  - If the Advocate has been assigned to the case less than six weeks, the Local Coordinator will talk with the Advocate and Coach to determine if the Advocate has enough information to submit a relevant report to the court. Discretion shall be left to the local Local Coordinator.
  - ii. An Advocate shall only include a photograph of the child in his/her report to court if consent has been granted by the child's parent or legal guardian. Use Resource 41, Photo Release Form a copy shall be kept in the child's case file.
    - When a photograph is taken of the child, the photograph must be uploaded to CAMS by the Advocate. Procedure The image must not be sent via email.
    - 2. The image will be promptly deleted from the Advocate's device after uploading.
    - 3. If the Advocate has a cloud sharing service for his/her device, the Advocate must ensure that the photo is deleted from the cloud as well.
- o. Appear at all hearings to advocate for the child's best interest and provide testimony when necessary. When the Advocate is not able to attend a hearing, the Advocate will provide the earliest possible notice to the Coach to arrange for coverage at the hearing.
  - i. Advocate will provide a written statement that includes observations since the report was submitted to the parties for the Coach or Local Coordinator to present at the hearing.
  - ii. Advocate will provide a telephone number that (s)he can be reached at during the time of the hearing.
  - iii. If absence is known in advance of submitting the report, a statement will be included in the CASA Report to Court in regard to the absence.
- p. Determine if a permanency plan has been established for the child(ren) and make recommendations concerning permanency.

- q. Monitor implementation of service plans and court orders assuring that court-ordered services are implemented in a timely manner and that all hearings are held in accordance with the law.
- r. Complete the five (six if the child is age 14 or above) Child Assessments in CAMS for each child on the case.
  - First set of assessments to be completed within the first 60 days of assignment
  - ii. Subsequent assessments to be completed a minimum of every six months thereafter, ideally to align within 30 days of a due date of the Report to the Court.
- s. Maintain at least once a month contact with the Coach (where applicable) or Local Coordinator for case conferences to review progress on the case.
- t. Maintain complete data about the case, including appointments, interviews and information gathered.
- u. Participate in 12 hours of in-service training per year. See Section 5.A.1. & 2. Advocate and Coach In-Service Training Requirements for further information.
- v. If assigned to a youth age 14 or older, participate in Fostering Futures training within the first six months of case assignment to learn more about the advocacy efforts needed when working with older youth.
- w. Return case file and any documentation to the program staff within two weeks of case closure and delete any electronic records Advocate has stored.
- x. Complete a feedback survey upon each case closure. Staff will send an online survey link to the Advocate to complete.
- y. Participate in advocate progress reviews six months after initial case assignment, annually thereafter and in the interim if requested by the Local Coordinator or Coach.
- z. Complete a Monthly Advocate Update in CAMS to record case contacts, brief case update, hours and miles contributed for all case activities for the month and in-service training hours completed. Submit the Monthly Advocate Update in CAMS to the Coordinator by deadlines as identified by local office protocol.
- aa. Report to Local Coordinator immediately any concerns for Advocate personal safety and await instruction on how to proceed. If the Advocate has a Coach, a contact will be made to the Coach as a courtesy.
- bb. An Advocate will not be assigned to more than two cases at a time. An exception may be granted at the discretion of the program staff; however, the decision to permit a higher caseload shall be documented as to the justification for and reasonableness of the exception.
  - Under the exception, a CASA will not be assigned to more than five cases.
     Exception to more than two case assignments will be generated when a Coordinator enters a case and assigns it to an Advocate with more than two cases.
  - ii. The exception is created in CAMS by the local Coordinator and approved by the supervisor from the administrative exception dashboard.
- cc. When one to one situations with the assigned child occur, reasonable and sensible precautions are taken by the Advocate. An Advocate will make every attempt to ensure the safety and security of the child during one to one situations.

- i. These situations have the potential to make a child more vulnerable to harm by those who seek to exploit their position of trust.
- ii. Adults working in one to one situations with a child may be more vulnerable to unjust or unfounded allegations made against them.
- iii. When scheduling a visit with a child, the Advocate will talk to the caregiver beforehand, assessing the need to have someone else present or close by during the visit.
- iv. Advocates will avoid meeting with a child in remote, secluded areas.
- v. Advocates will report any situation to the Local Coordinator where a child becomes distressed or angry during a visit between the Advocate and child.
- vi. Advocates will carefully consider the needs and circumstances of the child when having a one to one visit.
- dd. The Iowa CASA program does not encourage transportation by Advocates. If case circumstances warrant, transportation may be provided by an Advocate when all of the following conditions have been met:
  - i. Is knowledgeable of the potential risk of liability.
  - ii. Has reviewed the *Transportation Policy (Resource 33)* in the Advocate P&P Manual and chooses to accept the responsibility.
  - iii. Has passed a motor vehicles division record check.
  - iv. Provides annually to the program a copy of a valid driver's license, a safe driving record and adequate personal automobile insurance.
  - v. Has insurance coverage that meets or exceeds the required state minimum.
  - vi. Has a *Transportation Consent (Resource 34)* on file for each case in which transportation will be provided that includes:
    - 1. Written permission of the Local Coordinator.
    - 2. Written permission of the child's legal custodian, legal guardian or custodial agency.
    - 3. The Transportation Consent is uploaded and stored on the case facesheet in CAMS. **Transportation Consent**
- ee. Case closure ends the Advocate's and Coach's assignment to serve on behalf of the child. An Advocate is allowed to continue a relationship with the child or family if the child (or guardian for a child under age 18) desires continued contact.
  - i. The Advocate must make known that they are no longer serving in an official role under the auspices of the CASA program.
  - ii. The Advocate will incur all liability for activity related to continued relationships with children and families after official case closure.
  - iii. See Case Closure (Resource 48) for more information about case closure.

#### 4. CASA Coach Responsibilities

- a. When a CASA Coach has been assigned to oversee an Advocate, the Coach provides Coaching and support to the Advocate to ensure that each child involved receives sound advocacy and early permanency planning.
- b. The CASA program maintains a current manual of Advocate and Coach policies and procedures and provides a copy to each Coach. The Coach provides signed

acknowledgement of reading and understanding of all the policies contained in the Advocate P&P Manual within 15 days of receiving the manual or revised manuals when required by the program staff. Use Resource 40. P&P Letter of Acknowledgement

- c. The responsibilities of the CASA Coach include:
  - Support and Coach up to five Advocates in their work with children. If the Coach feels comfortable taking on more Advocates s(he) can make this request to their Local Coordinator.
  - ii. Learn to use CAMS data system for case management.
  - iii. Create an account with the Iowa Court's Electronic Document Management System (EDMS). EDMS notifications will serve as the official notice from the court whenever a change is made in the Court's file.
    - 1. If a Coach chooses not to use the EDMS system to receive documents and notifications, the Local Coordinator and Advocate will work together to develop the best method for sharing this information.
  - iv. Together with the Local Coordinator, assign Advocates to cases.
  - v. Inform Advocates of assignment and verify their acceptance of the case using Resource 23. Notice of Acceptance/Confidentiality Agreement. Blank

    NOA--Coach
    A copy of the agreement is sent to the local program staff to be uploaded to the CAMS case record. The Notice of Acceptance is an internal document and should not be filed with the Court unless requested by the Judge.
  - vi. Receive initial discovery documents from EDMS and review them with Advocates, making note of important documents and assisting the Advocate in the development of an action plan for each case assignment. Use Resource 28 Advocate Case Action Plan.
  - vii. Report to the Local Coordinator a minimum of once a month to discuss Advocate progress, cases and other issues that have arisen.
  - viii. Report monthly volunteer contribution of hours and miles in CAMS.
  - ix. Notify the Local Coordinator of critical events in a case.
  - x. Track court hearings and confirm Advocates' attendance.
  - xi. Consult with the Local Coordinator regarding any Advocate performance concerns.
  - xii. Participate in 12 hours of in-service training per year. See Section 5.A.1.

    Advocate and Coach In-Service Training Requirements for further information.
  - xiii. When an Advocate is no longer available to continue on an existing case, a Coach may fulfill the CASA duties in the interim if his/her schedule permits the additional duties. Coach will consult with the Local Coordinator to determine case coverage until a different Advocate is available to accept the case.
  - xiv. Maintain familiarity with CASA policies and procedures.
  - xv. Obtain case updates and address any issues, maintain monthly contact with Advocates who have cases; remind Advocates to enter their case notes, training hours and other data into CAMS and to timely submit court reports in CAMS. Review *Monthly Advocate Update* submitted by assigned Advocate in CAMS.
  - xvi. Maintain log of current cases and contacts with Advocates.
  - xvii. On a daily basis, check email for updates and give timely approval to pending monthly updates, court reports and other data in CAMS.

- xviii. Review and edit court reports in CAMS.
- xix. Accept court reports in CAMS.
- xx. Be available to fill in at court hearings and case-related meetings on an Advocate's behalf, and document actions taken to share with the Advocate. When the Advocate is not able to attend a hearing, the Advocate will provide the earliest possible notice to the Coach to arrange for coverage at the hearing.
  - Advocate will provide a written statement that includes observations since the report was submitted to the parties for the Coach to present at the hearing.
  - 2. Advocate will provide a telephone number that (s)he can be reached at during the time of the hearing.
  - 3. If absence is known in advance of submitting the report, a statement will be included in the CASA Report to Court in regard to the absence.
- xxi. If unavailable to fill in for an Advocate at a court hearing, schedule coverage by contacting the Local Coordinator, who can provide assistance.
- xxii. Assist in the case progress review process of assigned Advocates six months after his/her initial case assignment and annually thereafter.
  - The Advocate progress review is conducted in CAMS. The Coach completes the review first, it then moves on to the Advocate for comment. After Advocate approval the Coordinator adds information and the final product is provided to the Advocate in CAMS.
- xxiii. Participate in a 6 month and annual review with the Local Coordinator.
- xxiv. Provide notice to the Local Coordinator when an Advocate is not doing their assigned case work and the Coach has attempted to re-engage the Advocate. Coaches should not automatically assume case work if an Advocate is unable or unwilling to fulfill their duties. A Coach simply needs to notify the CASA Local Coordinator who will reassign the case or seek to have the CASA program removed from the case.

#### **B. Specific CASA Program Policies**

- 1. Advocates and Coaches will adhere to the conflict of interest policy outlined in Section 3G of the Advocate P&P Manual.
- 2. Advocates and Coaches will operate in accordance to the social media policy outlined in the back of the Advocate P&P Manual
- 3. Advocates and Coaches will operate in accordance to the confidentiality policy outlined in the back of the Advocate P&P Manual.
- 4. Weapons Policy

Regardless of whether a volunteer possesses a non-professional concealed weapon, permit, those volunteering for the CASA program may not possess a weapon at any time while conducting any work within the scope of CASA duties. This includes possession of firearms,

electroshock weapons, knives, explosives and any chemical whose purpose is to cause harm to another person. Weapons may not be brought onto any property owned or leased by the Child Advocacy Board or brought to any property where an ICAB-sponsored event or training is taking place. Volunteers may not possess weapons on their person while conducting CASA work and may not possess a weapon in their personal vehicle if the vehicle is being used to transport any child, family member or any other case-related party to the case. Violation of this policy will be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including termination.

Advocates with a Peace Officer or Professional Weapons Permit (i.e. law enforcement officials or members of the military) are encouraged to conduct CASA-related business off work time. It is the preference of the CASA Program that Peace Officers or those with a Professional Concealed Weapons permit do not carry any weapons when visiting children or families due to possible trauma or reaction.

As a reminder to those who possess a non-professional concealed weapons permit: When visiting children at school, it is illegal in lowa to have a firearm on any school property, including the parking lot. This same law applies to public parks in areas that are not designated as 'public hunting' areas as referenced in lowa Code 724.4A(1). Many school districts have created policies extending this to all other types of weapons such as knives and chemical weapons. When conducting CASA-related business at a school, please leave any weapons at your home.

#### C. Case Record Management

- 1. The CASA Program uses the Child Advocacy Match System (CAMS) for case management. Advocates agree to use their CAMS account for case management.
- 2. Advocates are encouraged to use the EDMS system for their case documents in place of maintaining a paper copy or storing electronic documents on their personal devices.
- 3. If an Advocate requests a paper copy of the file, copy the case file information and prepare a working file for the Advocate. Give the file to the CASA Advocate at the time of assignment. Any subsequent case file information received during the life of the case will be shared with the Advocate for a comprehensive record of the case.
- 4. It is critical for Advocates and coaches to realize that the materials contained in these case records are confidential and they must take precautions to safeguard their working records when they are in their possession. Violation of maintaining the confidentiality of records constitutes a serious misdemeanor.
  - a. All electronic copies must be stored in a password protected folder.
  - b. Paper copies must be kept in a secured location.
- 5. Upon case closure, the Advocate must delete all electronic documents and return the complete case record to the office within two weeks if s(he) has printed case documents. The CASA case record is shredded upon receipt by the program staff.

6. If the CASA case is closed before the court closes the record, CASA staff will notify the Clerk of Court to have the Advocate and coach removed from the parties of record in the EDMS system.

## **Section 5: CASA Management**

#### A. Training

- 1. First Year Advocacy Service In-Service Series
  - a. All new Advocates are required to complete five important knowledge and advocacy skill development training sessions in their first year of service.
  - b. First year of service is defined as one year from the date of acceptance of first case.
  - c. These training sessions and required timelines for receiving the training are as follows:
    - i. Gathering Information and Investigating a Case (within 60 days of case assignment)
    - ii. Advocating with a Trauma-Informed Lens (within 60 days of case assignment
    - iii. Report Writing (prior to the due date of the Advocate's first report)
    - iv. Monitoring a Case: Understanding reasonable efforts and advocating at each hearing (within one year of case assignment)
    - v. Educational Advocacy for Academic Success (within one year of case assignment)
- 2. Annual required in-service training for all Advocates and Coaches
  - a. The National CASA Association requires that all CASA Programs deliver training each year on four important child-welfare related topics:
    - i. Disproportionality
    - ii. Disparity in Outcomes
    - iii. Cultural Competency
    - iv. Recognizing Child Abuse and Neglect.
  - b. In addition, State of Iowa requires all CASA Advocates and Coaches to complete Security Awareness training annually.
  - c. The CASA Program includes the topic of Confidentiality in the Security Awareness training.
  - d. To meet the Security Awareness requirement, Advocates and Coaches may, if desired, complete this training by completing the 'Securing the Human' online course. If an Advocate desires to receive security awareness training via 'Securing the Human' online course, the Local Coordinator must contact the State Training Specialist to have the Advocate added to the list of annual Securing the Human recipients. The Advocate will receive the notification to complete the course at the same time staff are required to complete the training.
- 3. Types of In-Service Training
  - a. ICAB defines four (4) different types of training available to our Advocates and Coaches
    - i. In-person, delivered by CASA Staff (to include training received in a classroom setting, via webinar or telephone, hosted by CASA staff).

- ii. Independent study materials and modules that includes specific application to the CASA role, approved and delivered to Advocates and Coaches by CASA Staff
- iii. Community-based training (such as local conferences or a college course) delivered by someone outside of the CASA staff with application to the CASA role.
- iv. Self-directed training (such as information obtained from articles, books, videos, etc) with application to the CASA role.
- b. The combination of required first year advocacy training along with the amount of time spent training with CASA Staff members impacts the overall quality of first year and subsequent year advocacy for children. Newer Advocates learn more about applying concepts and skills to their own case when they receive training from staff.
  - i. In the first year of service on a case, all Advocates are required to obtain 10 of their 12 in-services hours from CASA Staff, options i and ii listed above.
  - ii. Seasoned Advocates or Coaches, those with one or more years experience in the CASA Program, can earn up to six (6) hours per year from community based training and self-directed training.
  - iii. Each Advocate and Coach can earn up to two (2) hours per year from applicable books or videos.
  - iv. Advocates and Coaches who are also students can receive CASA inservice training credit for child welfare-related college courses up to three (3) inservice credit hours per year
- c. To be considered training to meet CASA standards, the information received from training that was procured outside of the CASA Program must include at least one learning objective and an evaluative statement of what was learned and how it applies to the CASA role.
  - i. To receive credit for "outside" training, Advocates and Coaches should complete the request in the training (self found) approval in CAMS. This request will be provided to your Local Coordinator who will determine if the training is eligible to count towards the 12 hours of in-service training required annually.

#### **B. Monthly Advocate Update**

- 1. At the end of each month, Advocates are required to complete the Monthly Advocate Update in CAMS and submit it to the local Coordinator, or the CASA Coach where assigned, by deadlines as identified by local office protocols.
- Advocates will enter hours and miles as they enter case activity in CAMS. Coaches will create an
  administrative note by using the volunteer management button on their CAMS home page.
   Advocates and Coaches are required to report their monthly CASA hours and miles for reporting
  purposes.

#### C. CASA Record

- 1. The CASA program maintains a record of each CASA Advocate that may be reviewed by the Advocate with the exception of confidential reference documentation and record checks.
- 2. The CASA record contains, at minimum:

- a. Application with emergency contact information and employment history
- b. Confidential reference documentation.
- c. Documentation of all records checks.
- d. Training records.
- e. Advocate Skills and Perspective Assessment (effective 7/1/15)
- f. Performance reviews and any other documentation related to performance.
- g. Documentation of CASA status. This is maintained in Iowa's case management system.
- h. Copy of the Advocate's current driver's license and verification of automobile insurance if the Advocate chooses to transport a CASA child.
- i. Documentation of personal interview.
- j. Copy of the Oath of Confidentiality.
- k. Signed policy acknowledgement form
- I. Exception to policy forms, if applicable (caseloads and/or in-person contact with child)
- m. Resignation or dismissal documentation
- n. Exit Survey

#### D. Release of CASA appointment from a case

- 1. Closure of case. The entry of an order discharging a child from the jurisdiction of the court shall automatically serve to terminate the appointment of the CASA Advocate.
- 2. Program request. The Coordinator may request that the CASA appointment be dismissed.
- 3. Court Termination. The court reserves the right to terminate the appointment of a CASA Advocate.

#### E. Complaints and Grievances

- 1. If any concerns arise relating to the performance of the professionals involved in the case, such concerns shall be relayed to the Coordinator if the respective parties cannot resolve the concerns.
- 2. General concerns about CASA policy or procedures must be directed in the following order: Coordinator, Deputy Administrator or the Administrator.
- 3. When the Coordinator and the CASA Advocate differ regarding recommendations made to the court; the Advocate's recommendations will take precedence as long as they are consistent with Juvenile Code.
- 4. If an interested party has a grievance against an Advocate, that individual can contact the Coordinator regarding the concerns. If the Coordinator is unable to resolve the concerns, the grievance will be referred to the State Office for resolution.
- 5. If a conflict or grievance occurs between the Coordinator and an Advocate, the State Office will be consulted for resolution.

#### F. Case Progress Reviews

- Coordinators and CASA coaches will maintain a personal, yet professional relationship with the Advocates.
- 2. The progress of all Advocates will be reviewed on a regular basis. An Advocate will review case progress after s(he) has been assigned to the first case for six months and yearly thereafter.
  - a. If issues arise between the scheduled evaluations, an additional evaluation can be performed.
  - b. All completed reviews must be shared with the Advocate.
  - c. A copy of each review must be kept in the CASA record.

#### G. Leave of Absence

- 1. A CASA Advocate may take a leave of absence from active participation in a case. An Advocate with this status may be active with the CASA program in other volunteer ways.
- 2. Advocates will remain on distribution lists and continue to receive program materials, updates, and training information.
- 3. On Leave status can continue for up to 24 months, with the individual completing a minimum of twelve (12) in-service hours per year during that 24-month period of time.
- 4. On Leave status exceeding 24 months, with no planned date for reactivation into the program, will result in the removal of the Advocate from the program roster.
- 5. Reinstatement to active status would require completion of additional pre-service training hours as determined by the Coordinator.

#### H. Dismissal

- 1. If a violation of confidentiality has occurred, the Coordinator will make arrangements for immediate dismissal of the Advocate or Coach
- 2. The Coordinator (in consultation with the Administrator) may request the dismissal of an Advocate from the CASA program.
- 3. Appropriate grounds for dismissal of a CASA Advocate include, but are not limited to the following:
  - a. The individual takes action without program or court approval that endangers the child or is outside the role or authority of the CASA program.
  - b. The individual violates a program policy, court rule or law.
  - c. The individual demonstrates an inability to effectively carry out their duties.
  - d. The individual fails to complete required pre-service and ongoing training.
  - e. The individual engages in ex-parte communication with the court.
  - f. The individual falsifies his or her application or misrepresents facts during the screening process.
  - g. The existence of confirmed or founded reports of child abuse/neglect against the individual.

- h. The individual fails to report suspected child abuse on his/her case, of which he or she is aware, and a subsequent CPSAS report substantiates the abuse.
- i. The individual fails to report a conflict of interest.
- j. The individual experiences an irresolvable conflict of interest that occurs after case assignment.

#### I. Resignation

- 1. When a CASA Advocate desires to be relieved of the responsibilities of the program, the Advocate must submit his or her resignation in writing to the Coordinator.
- 2. The Coordinator will submit a request to the court for the CASA Advocate to be released from the case due to the Advocate's resignation from the program.
- 3. The Advocate must return all case-related documentation to the Coordinator within two weeks of resigning from the program and destroy any electronic files.
- 4. The Advocate must return the CASA identification badge upon leaving the CASA program.
- 5. The Advocate must delete their EDMS account.
- 6. The Advocate must complete an Exit Survey upon leaving the CASA program.



#### ICAB ELECTRONIC AND SOCIAL MEDIA POLICY FOR STAFF AND VOLUNTEERS

Electronic and social media, when used appropriately, can be a powerful tool to increase awareness, support and sense of community for those of us engaged in advocacy for abused and neglected children. It is important that those who choose to engage in social media understand what is recommended, expected and required when they discuss CASA-related topics. Our ability to serve children depends entirely on the trust and support of our community, and it is critical that we handle the confidential information entrusted to us responsibly. (This introduction is adapted from the National CASA Association.)

When you engage in social media and online communication, you become a public figure. As a public figure that is associated with CASA, you have a responsibility to help protect this organization and our clients. The following expectations are intended to give you guidance in both promoting and protecting CASA, and to protect the children we serve.

#### **Purpose and Scope**

The purpose of any electronic or social media site created/used by ICAB staff is to provide news, in- service training opportunities and other CASA Program-related materials to CASA volunteers serving in lowa. It is also intended to provide program staff and volunteers a site through which program-related current events and training topics can be discussed. It shall not be used as a site to post or exchange information about actual cases that could be used to identify a specific child or other specific parties in a case involving child abuse and neglect or any other information which program staff and volunteers are required to keep confidential by law or policy.

Comments submitted to sites will be reviewed and, at the sole discretion of program staff, a representative sample may be posted on the site or comments may not be posted. In addition to the prohibited information enumerated above, the following forms of information shall not be posted:

- 1. Comments not topically related to the particular content being commented upon;
- 2. Profane language or content;
- 3. Use of harassing language or tone;
- 4. Content that promotes, fosters, or perpetuates discrimination on the basis of race, creed, color, age, religion, gender, marital status, status with regard to public assistance, national origin, physical or mental disability or sexual orientation;
- 5. Obscene sexual content or links to obscene sexual content;
- 6. Solicitations of commerce;
- 7. Conduct or encouragement of illegal activity;
- 8. Information that may tend to compromise the safety or security of the public or public systems;
- 9. Information or content that violates a legal ownership interest of any other party; or,
- 10. Information that promotes or opposes any person campaigning for election to a political office.

#### **User Expectations:**

#### 1. Staff

- a. Are permitted to develop and use social media tools as a recruitment and information tool as time allows. This is not a required part of job duties.
- b. Post information about events such as swearing-in local volunteers, interesting articles/videos inspirational quotes and other events at the local or state level.
- c. Have volunteers sign a statement prior to swearing in that gives permission to use their photo for online purposes.
- d. Staff shall notify judges that photographs taken of them may be used in print or electronic media.

#### 2. Advocates

- a. Can use social media to promote the CASA program and talk in generalities about their volunteer experiences. Advocates must follow the local, state and National CASA program policies on social media.
- b. Cannot at anytime disclose names, circumstances, events or pictures of anyone they are working with, including children, families, caregivers, foster parents, DHS Workers, providers, etc.
- c. Are not allowed to friend or follow anyone who would fall under the confidentiality policy such as children, family, foster parents and caregivers.
- d. Cannot use social media to express their opinions about the child welfare process, a ruling, an action taken by a professional or someone on their case.
- e. Advocates must use discretion when viewing information from social media about individuals related to a CASA case that may impact decision-making. CASAs will consult with the program Coordinator regarding how best to handle the information.

#### <u>Information Subject to Public Disclosure</u>

The information submitted to this site is subject to the access and confidentiality provisions of Chapter 22 and any other applicable sections of the Code of Iowa. Any content posted may be subject to public disclosure including Open Records requests.

#### **<u>Authorized Users and Password Protections</u>**

Only program staff and sworn ICAB volunteers will be approved to access sites. Persons with approved access shall not allow others to access the site using their login and password information. Passwords shall be different than other agency or program network passwords and be:

- a. At least eight characters,
- b. A mixture of numbers, upper and lower case letters,
- c. Include at least one special character, and
- d. Changed at least every sixty days.

In addition, ICAB staff and volunteers will adhere to the *National CASA Association Online Communication* and *Social Media Guidelines for Staff and Volunteers and Social Media Posting Policy* found below.

# National CASA Association Online Communication and Social Media Guidelines for Staff and Volunteers

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The National CASA Association believes that social media tools, when used appropriately, can be a powerful tool to increase awareness, support and sense of community for those of us engaged in advocacy for abused and neglected children. We believe that a thoughtful approach to online conversation and interaction among people online (on blogs, social networking, link-sharing, etc.) can enhance the reputation of the CASA and GAL movement and help recruit needed supporters and volunteers.

While National CASA encourages CASA and GAL staff, board members and volunteers to join the global online conversation, we also believe it is important that those who choose to do so understand what is recommended, expected and required when they discuss CASA-related topics—whether at work or on their own time. Our ability to serve children as a national cause depends on the trust and support of the American public, and it is critical that we tell our story well—and handle the confidential information entrusted to us responsibly.

The following 10 guidelines will help you engage in online conversations about your involvement with the CASA cause in a way that is appropriate, yet still interesting. This policy document is built largely on the work of the American Red Cross, IBM, CBS Interactive and CASA of Franklin County, OH. We thank these organizations for disclosing their policies publicly so that all of us can learn from them.

#### 10 Online Communication and Social Media Guidelines

- 1. **Be transparent.** Identify yourself and your role at the CASA program (staff/volunteer/board member) when you discuss CASA-related matters. Write in the first person. If you have a vested interest in something you are discussing, be the first to point it out. Be clear that you are speaking for yourself, that the opinions expressed are solely those of the author and do not necessarily represent the views of National CASA or your state or local CASA program (unless, of course, you are posting as part of your employment responsibilities for a program—as a communications or online outreach manager, for example).
- 2. Always comply with the law in regard to copyright/plagiarism. Never post someone else's work without their express permission (other than short quotes that comply with the "fair use" exceptions).
- 3. **Be aware of laws related to libel and defamation of character.** Defamation of character can lead to lawsuits against the author of the statement and will reflect negatively on the CASA cause. In choosing your words or content, imagine your supervisor and your family reading everything you post.
- 4. **Be respectful.** Don't pick fights. Be the first to admit and correct your own mistakes. You should show proper consideration for others privacy and for topics that may be considered objectionable or inflammatory, such as politics and religion.
- 5. **Be considerate.** Remember that anyone, including fellow volunteers and CASA staff, may be actively reading what you publish online. Refrain from any communication intended to bash or embarrass your state or local CASA program, families, board members, donors or your colleagues. If you have suggestions for improvements, please state them constructively or, better yet, go through the proper channels to air your

concerns and share your suggestions.

- 6. **Be accurate.** Even though your posts may be primarily your personal opinion, do your research and check that your facts are accurate. Make sure you have permission to post any copyrighted or confidential information (e.g., images, statistics), and be careful about linking to items that may contain viruses.
- 7. **Be committed.** If you decide to jump into online communication, do so with a commitment to post regularly and well. Link to others and show your unique contributions. Make it interesting and have fun!
- 8. **Try to add value.** Does your posting provide worthwhile information and perspective? Does it help you, your coworkers, volunteers and supporters better understand and feel more connected to our cause? Does it build a positive sense of community?
- 9. **Respect work commitments.** Please remember that blogging and other social networking activities—unless specifically assigned as part of your employment—are personal and should be done on your own time. The obvious exception is if you have specifically been assigned to perform an online activity related to your responsibilities as a CASA employee or volunteer.
- 10. **Don't reveal confidential information.** Sharing stories that illustrate the value of CASA advocacy for children is often the most powerful way to engage the public in our cause and promote empathy for the children we serve. However, National CASA Quality Assurance standards require:
  - Respect for the children's and families' rights to privacy in regard to personal information
  - Adherence to the confidentiality restrictions imposed by law and CASA policies and procedures

It is unacceptable to discuss online any identifiable details of cases. It is acceptable to discuss general details and to use non-identifying pseudonyms so long as the information provided does not contain information recognizable to the family or others associated with the family or case. For example, use general terms such as "youth" instead of "13-year-old girl." You should be careful to protect the dignity of families, children and social agencies, even if they are not named.

Volunteers and staff should not link to personal pages (or become online "friends") of families or children they may encounter in their capacity with the CASA/GAL program. This includes email addresses, instant messenger names, blogs, photo sharing sites and social networking sites such as Facebook, MySpace, Twitter and YouTube. In addition, many programs prohibit volunteers from giving their email address or cell phone number to the child(ren) or family members on any case to which they are assigned.

Online communications and social media tools enable individuals to share insights and information— and express opinions—within the context of a globally distributed conversation. They support the democratization of knowledge and information and transform all of us from simply content consumers to content producers. If we follow the above guidelines, this exciting, evolving technology can be harnessed to help us all make a difference in the lives of abused and neglected children.

#### **National CASA Association Social Media Posting Policy**

Thank you to all of our Facebook page visitors—especially those of you who use

CASAforChildren.org and this Facebook page as a way to deepen your connection to
other people engaged in the important work of finding safe, permanent homes for abused and neglected
children. We have committed to expanding our communication with members of the CASA community by
posting news and responding as quickly as we can to questions raised here.

We truly appreciate your comments and insights. We are a community that values mutual respect and civility. Disagreements, debates, and discussions are to be expected—that's often how we learn from each other. It's important that we engage in these conversations in a way that is respectful and positive.

Please treat each other with respect. Name-calling and offensive or foul language just isn't acceptable. We want a free and open discussion, but we will delete posts that are overly disruptive to the community.

Also, never post your personal contact information here. If you need to reach us, call our main number at 1-800-628-3233 or use the online forms at CASAforChildren.org. Sharing contact information is neither safe nor wise. We're committed to taking every step to protect everyone's privacy. Help us with that.

Finally, advertising or solicitation is not the purpose of our page. Posts including advertising or promoting a specific Web site, event, or organization may be deleted.

Online tools can help us expand the CASA movement. We encourage all of our supporters to be involved. Let's treat each other with dignity and respect and build a strong and effective online community to make a difference in the lives of abused and neglected children.

# CASA of Iowa Confidentiality Policy Introduction

Preserving the privacy rights of citizens and maintaining the confidentiality of personal information is a major concern in many segments of society. Because of the sensitive nature of CASA work, these concerns are even more critical for CASA programs. A breach in confidentiality can cause irreparable harm to the child and family involved. It can poison working relationships between CASA and the professional community and cast doubt on the value of the program. In the worst cases, it could even result in litigation. In lowa, violation of Confidentiality policies constitutes a simple misdemeanor.

For these reasons, it is important that staff and volunteers are clear about what is meant by confidentiality in this context. Something as simple as discussing a case in the hall, the elevator, or the bathroom, or leaving information on the coffee table at home can have unforeseen consequences.

As you are being sworn in by your local judge, you will sign a confidentiality agreement. You will also sign and execute your understanding of the confidentiality policy each time you are assigned to a new case. This document discusses how confidential information is to be handled in staffing or team meetings and other settings.

Violation of confidentiality (intentional or unintentional) is cause for immediate dismissal from the CASA program. This action is appropriate and necessary given the potentially devastating consequences to individuals and to the program.

#### **CASA** of Iowa Confidentiality Policy

CASA Volunteers (Advocates and Coaches), shall adhere to the following guidelines with respect to maintaining confidentiality and respecting the privacy of others in all matters relating to an assigned case. The guidelines govern circumstances in which the CASA Advocate or Coach requests or receives information. However, these guidelines cannot cover every possible situation that may arise. Any questions and/or concerns regarding confidentiality or the application of this policy should be discussed with the CASA Staff.

In requesting information in the course of an investigation, an Advocate or Coach may need to obtain information from doctors, psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers, attorneys, clergy, teachers, or other professionals who have a protected relationship status with a party or the child. For the child, your Order Appointing CASA allows you access to these individuals and their records. The professional has no authority to provide any information to a CASA without the express permission of the client or court order.

If it is necessary to obtain any privileged/confidential information about someone who is directly related to the case but is not the child(ren), the CASA Advocate or Coach must obtain from that person a written release of information which allows the professional or agency to discuss the matter with CASA.

The CASA Advocate <u>must</u> disclose confidential information learned during the course of their investigation in these circumstances:

- 1. When consulting with CASA Staff members or CASA Coaches who must be provided all significant case specifics known to the case,
- 2. When ordered by the judge in a hearing or trial;
- 3. When the Advocate has reasonable cause to believe that a child has suffered abuse or neglect.

Outside of these circumstances, the disclosure of case information by a CASA Advocate is authorized at the following times and to the persons outlined below:

- a. A CASA Advocate may release any relevant information in their Report to the Court.
- **b.** Iowa Code §237.21 (2)(a). A CASA Advocate may attend family team decision-making meetings or youth transition decision-making meetings upon request by the family or child and disclose case-related observations and recommendations relating to a child or a child's family while attending the meetings.
- **c**. Iowa Code §237.21 (2)(b). A CASA Advocate may disclose case-related observations and recommendations to the agency assigned by the court to supervise the case (DHS or JCS), to the county attorney, or to the child's legal representative or guardian ad litem.
- **d.** Iowa Code §277.20 (b) and 277.2(4)(a). A CASA Advocate may attend a Local Foster Care Review Board if invited and disclose case-related observations and recommendations relating to the child or a child's family. If a CASA Advocate cannot attend the local FCRB review, the Advocate shall submit written testimony or report for the Board by following the instructions indicated in the invitation letter.
- **e**. When CASA staff, advocates and/or coaches are included in group emails with case specific information, subsection (2)(b) prohibits the staff, advocate or coach from replying to all recipients in the group email. Disclosing case-related observations and recommendations can only be made to DHS/JCS, the county attorney or to the child's legal representative or guardian ad litem.

The disclosure of information outside of these approved methods violates the confidentiality policy. Service Providers, foster parents, caregivers, teachers, day care providers and others involved in the child's life provide excellent information for CASA Advocates. However, CASA Advocates can only accept information from these individuals, but are not authorized to provide information to these persons as it is in violation of lowa Code §237.21(2).

The CASA advocate or coach must never discuss an assigned case for purely conversational purposes, particularly in specific terms, with anyone. In addition, conversations with case parties or conversations with authorized individuals about the case shall be held in a confidential location; not in hallways, elevators or other public locations.

The CASA advocate should not promise a child or any party to the assigned case that his/her statements will be kept secret or confidential.

#### Safeguarding confidentiality of records

Volunteers who keep case files outside the CASA office (either in paper or electronic format) must take the steps to ensure that the files are maintained in such a way to prevent inadvertent disclosure to persons not having a reason to know.

- Advocates are encouraged to maintain their case in the CASA data system and the court's file in the EDMS system.
- The Advocate shall not use an email address that is accessible to others.
- Paper files should be stored in a location that is not easily accessible by others in the home. It is preferred that paper files be stored in a locked location.
- Records should be stored away once you've completed your work with the documents.
- Digital/electronic records must be password protected.
- Advocates must ensure that they have a private place for phone conversations about the CASA duties away from the CASA premises.

#### **Violation of Confidentiality**

A violation of a child or family's confidentiality must be taken seriously. Regardless whether the violation was made intentionally or unintentionally; with or without malice, the CASA Program has a duty to immediately remove the advocate from the case and dismissed from the CASA Program. In addition, when a violation occurs, the advocate has committed a simple misdemeanor and may be subject to litigation by the offended party.

Acknowledgement of Confide	ntiality Policy:
	have been provided with the CASA of Iowa Confidentiality I understand the policy and will apply this policy in all of my
Signature	Date

# Initial Letter of Acknowledgement by CASA Advocate

I have received a copy of and read the *CASA Program: Advocate Policies and Procedures Manual*. I understand its contents and agree to follow the policies and procedures as set forth in it. As policies are updated, I understand changes will be provided to me in written form.

I further understand my responsibilities as a CASA and failure to perform those duties may result in dismissal from the program.

CAS	ASA acceptance/declination regarding Tra	nsporting CASA children:
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	lity associated with transporting CASA children and/or sibility and will comply with the expectations as set forth in
	The state of the s	ASA Coordinator has the discretion to revoke my privilege nily members at any time if the above guidelines are not
		and/or family members. I understand that if I choose to w Letter of Acknowledgement and comply with the tation policy.
<u>Use (</u>	se of CASA photographs:	
	relate to the CASA programOR-	photographs of me online or submit to print media as they post any photographs of me online or submit to print media
<u>Ackn</u>	knowledgement of Social Media Policy:	
	National CASA Association Online Com	by the ICAB Electronic and Social Media Policy and the immunication and Social Media Guidelines for Staff and olicy; enhancing the credibility of the CASA role and the
CASA	SA Signature	Coordinator Signature
Duint 1	nt CASA name	Data
Print (	III CASA name	Date

# **Acknowledgement of Receipt by CASA Advocate**

Revision of the CASA Program: Advocate Policies and Procedures manual

I,	, acknowledge that I have received the CASA re Manual.
was offered an opportunity to ask question expected to read and be familiar with any	Program: Advocate Policy and Procedure Manual and ons about the contents. I am also aware that I am y updates to the policies and procedures contained in inding of the expectations for advocating within the s as contained in this manual.
Advocate's Signature	Date
Coordinator's Signature	Date

Please sign, date and return this to the local coordinator within 15 days of receiving the updated Advocate Policy & Procedure Manual.